#### **Clause Types in English**

There are **seven** main types of English clauses. Before we are studying these types, it is important to know what the abbreviations {S, V, C, A,O} refer to:

Subject	الفاعل
Verb	الفعل
Complement	تكملة
Adverb	ظرف (مكان او زمان)
Object	مفعول به

#### قاعل + فعل + SV فاعل + على

- The boys are sleeping.
- They are swimming.
- We arrived.

ممكن ان يكون الفعل هنا اما مساعد او رئيسي او كلاهما كما في الجملتين الاولى.

## فاعل + فعل + تكملة Xype (2) S V C

- The girl is clever.
- She is pretty.
- My brother is a doctor.

الفعل (is) في الجمل اعلاه يحل محل الفعل الرئيسي. اما (clever, pretty, doctor) فهي تكملة تابعة للفاعل وتسمى CS اى تعود للفاعل.

## فاعل + فعل + ظرف + كا (3) Type

- The girl is here.
- He drives slowly.
- He came yesterday.
- Flowers are everywhere.
- No one was there.

في الجملة الاولى (here) ظرف مكان

في الجملة الثانية (slowly) ظرف يدل على الحال

في الجملة الثالثة (yesterday) ظرف زمان

# فاعل + فعل + مفعول به Yype (4) S V O

- He bought a house.
- He gives a present.

(a house) و (a present) مفعول به مباشر او اول في الجمل اعلاه.

# فاعل + فعل + مفعول به + تكملة SVOC

- They elected him their chairman.
- Ali considered Ahmad wise.

#### فاعل + فعل + مفعول به + ظرف A فعل + مفعول به

- I put the book on the table.
- I met my friend at school.
- I sent messages every day.

#### فاعل + فعل + مفعول به اول + مفعول به ثاني SVOO

- He offered me some help.
- The teacher sent him three letters.
- He gave me a ball.