Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research Scientific Supervision and Scientific Evaluation Apparatus Directorate of Quality Assurance and Academic Accreditation Accreditation Department



# Academic Program and Course Description Guide

# Introduction:

The educational program is a well-planned set of courses that include procedures and experiences arranged in the form of an academic syllabus. Its main goal is to improve and build graduates' skills so they are ready for the job market. The program is reviewed and evaluated every year through internal or external audit procedures and programs like the External Examiner Program.

The academic program description is a short summary of the main features of the program and its courses. It shows what skills students are working to develop based on the program's goals. This description is very important because it is the main part of getting the program accredited, and it is written by the teaching staff together under the supervision of scientific committees in the scientific departments.

This guide, in its second version, includes a description of the academic program after updating the subjects and paragraphs of the previous guide in light of the updates and developments of the educational system in Iraq, which included the description of the academic program in its traditional form (annual, quarterly), as well as the adoption of the academic program description circulated according to the letter of the Department of Studies T 3/2906 on 3/5/2023 regarding the programs that adopt the Bologna Process as the basis for their work.

In this regard, we can only emphasize the importance of writing an academic programs and course description to ensure the proper functioning of the educational process.

# Concepts and terminology:

Academic Program Description: The academic program description provides a brief summary of its vision, mission and objectives, including an accurate description of the targeted learning outcomes according to specific learning strategies.

<u>Course Description</u>: Provides a brief summary of the most important characteristics of the course and the learning outcomes expected of the students to achieve, proving whether they have made the most of the available learning opportunities. It is derived from the program description.

<u>Program Vision:</u> An ambitious picture for the future of the academic program to be sophisticated, inspiring, stimulating, realistic and applicable.

<u>Program Mission:</u> Briefly outlines the objectives and activities necessary to achieve them and defines the program's development paths and directions.

<u>Program Objectives:</u> They are statements that describe what the academic program intends to achieve within a specific period of time and are measurable and observable.

<u>Curriculum Structure:</u> All courses / subjects included in the academic program according to the approved learning system (quarterly, annual, Bologna Process) whether it is a requirement (ministry, university, college and scientific department) with the number of credit hours.

Learning Outcomes: A compatible set of knowledge, skills and values acquired by students after the successful completion of the academic program and must determine the learning outcomes of each course in a way that achieves the objectives of the program.

<u>Teaching and learning strategies:</u> They are the strategies used by the faculty members to develop students' teaching and learning, and they are plans that are followed to reach the learning goals. They describe all classroom and extracurricular activities to achieve the learning outcomes of the program.

# **Academic Program Description Form**

University Name: Tikrit University

Faculty/Institute: Veterinary Medicine

Scientific Department: Pathology and Poultry diseases

Academic or Professional Program Name: Poultry diseases

Final Certificate Name: Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery

Academic System: Semester

Description Preparation Date: 5/10/2023

File Completion Date: 25/2/2024

Signature: + 655.

Head of Department Name:

Date: 20/2/2024

Signature:

Scientific Associate Name:

Date: 20/2/2024

The file is checked by:

Department of Quality Assurance and University Performance

Director of the Quality Assurance and University Performance Department:

Date:

Signature:

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Approval of the Dean

## 1. Program Vision

The College of Veterinary Medicine / Tikrit University exists to be a leader in the great higher education at Tikrit University in the field of higher education for scientists through its clear scientific, academic and administrative activities. It also works to provide a path for its students and professors to be creative and effective in serving the community and the labor market in the field of poultry and its diseases and prevention for those diseases.

## 2. Program Mission

Working to prepare and graduate leading scientific and leadership competencies in the field of poultry diseases and health, as well as developing the knowledge and information stock of students in a way that reflects positively on the labor market and providing the best service to society by providing knowledge and valuable scientific information in a way that refines students' perceptions and increases their skills in the field of poultry management, health and diseases.

# 3. Program Objectives

- 1- Graduating veterinarians capable of performing their work in the field of community service with high efficiency.
- 2- Examination and treatment of various field animals, poultry, and fish ponds, under supervision and treatment.
- 3- Preventing infectious and non-communicable diseases through media campaigns to educate those concerned and interested in this sector of work, in addition to carrying out vaccination campaigns against diseases.
- 4- Providing consultations in the field of care and nutrition of animals, poultry and fish.
- 5- Using modern equipment in laboratories to raise performance efficiency in order to advance scientific and applied research in the service of society.

- 6- Protecting people from common diseases by combating them and carrying out awareness and educational campaigns to prevent them.
- 7- Obtaining a safe food product of healthy animal origin and free of diseases.
- 8. Spreading environmental and cultural awareness of the importance of veterinary medicine in serving society and developing the environment in the field of veterinary medicine.

# 4. Program Accreditation

National institutional accreditation standards for higher education institutions in Iraq

# 5. Other external influences

Iraqi universities, Ministry of Agriculture, General Veterinary Authority

6. Program Struct	. Program Structure							
Program Structure	Number of Courses	Credit hours	Percentage	Reviews*				
Institution Requirements	60	6		Basic course				
College Requirements	yes							
Department Requirements	yes							
Summer Training	yes	2		Basic course				
Other	Not found							

<sup>\*</sup> This can include notes whether the course is basic or optional

7. Program Des	scription			
Year/Level	Course Code	Course Name	Credit	
4 <sup>th</sup> /2023-2024	VED4114 VED4124	Poultry Diseases I Poultry Diseases I I	Theoretical	Practical

# 8. Expected learning outcomes of the program

#### Knowledge

- 1- Enabling students to obtain knowledge and understanding of the intellectual and skills framework for poultry diseases
- 2- Enabling students to obtain knowledge and understanding of anatomy, tissues and the changes that occur when infected with poultry diseases.
- 3-: Enabling students to obtain knowledge and understanding of diseases common to humans and poultry
- 4- Increasing the knowledge and skills of graduate students in how to deal, diagnose and treat diseases that affect poultry

#### Skills

- 1-Differentiating between healthy and sick chickens
- 2- Increasing students' awareness of pathological changes after contracting the disease
- 3- Increasing the ability to identify affected organs histologically
- 4- Increasing the student's knowledge of methods of dissecting animals, poultry and fish for the purpose of diagnosing disease

#### Ethics

- 1- Identify diseases in detail
- 2- Knowing the most important symptoms and signs to make predictions and questions to reach an accurate diagnosis of the disease
- 3- Increasing the student's ability to link events to reach an accurate diagnosis
- 4- Expanding the student's mind in the field of general and special pathology, poultry and fish diseases, and pathological anatomy after death.

# 9. Teaching and Learning Strategies

- Providing students with the basics and additional topics related to the previous educational outcomes of poultry diseases
- Applying the topics studied theoretically in the practical aspect within the specialty of poultry diseases
- Visiting practical laboratories by academic staff.

# 10. Evaluation methods

- -Daily and monthly exams.
- -Semester and final exams.
- -Participation marks for competition questions for academic subjects.

Academic Rank	Specialization		Number teaching	
	General	Special	Staff	Lecturer
Assistant Professor 2 Lecturer	Veterinary Medicine and surgery	Poultry diseases	Staff	

#### **Professional Development**

Mentoring new faculty members

#### Professional development of faculty members

Teaching development of students' abilities in research and investigation through field visits to animal fields, fish ponds, and projects related to veterinary medicine, encouraging weekly visits to the library, and reviewing sources, books, and magazines as a source of information.

## 11. Acceptance Criterion

Central/according to the requirements of the Ministry of Higher Scientific Education

# 12. The most important sources of information about the program

- -General Poultry disease
- -Diseases of Poultry. Saif et al 2009, 11 edition
- -Poultry Disease: Diagnosis and Treatment, Second Edition Author(s): Edward J. Noga M.S., D.V.M.,2010.
- -Poultry Diseases and Diagnosis, R.F. Gordan, 2005

# 13. Program Development Plan

The plan to develop the program includes relying on modern sources related to poultry diseases, knowledge of the latest scientific findings in this field, and the use of modern technologies and methods in diagnosis and treatment of disease cases, in addition to

completing scientific research and studies	hat will enhance the students'	cognitive values
and their constant orientation to the necessi		1
knowledge to the practical side	y or maning water and, octume	
knowledge to the practical side	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	8	

	Required program Learning outcomes														
Year/Le vel	Course Code	Course Name	Basic or	Kno	wledge			Skill	S			Ethics			
	0000		optional	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	В3	B4	C1	C2	С3	<b>C4</b>
3 <sup>rd</sup> level	VED3120	Pathology I	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	V	1	1	1	1	1
VED3110	Pathology II	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
4th level VED4114	Poultry Diseases I	Basic	1	1	1	1	V	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	VED4124	Poultry Diseases II	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	VED4111	Pathological anatomy I	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	VED4121	Pathological anatomy II	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fifth	VED5110	Fish diseases I	Basic	1	1	1	1	V	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
level	VED5122	Forensic medicine II	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	VED5119	Professional conduct II	Basic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	V	1	1

Please tick the boxes corresponding to the individual program learning outcomes under evaluation.

# **Course Description Form**

1. Course Name:	
Poultry diseases	
2. Course Code:	
VED4114	
VED4124	
3. Semester / Year Semester	
4. Description Pre	maration Date:
25/ 02/ 2024	paration bate.
5. Available Attend	dance Forms:
Attendance only	
	it Hours (Total) / Number of Units (Total)
	ially. 4 hours per week / 6 units
	strator's name (mention all, if more than one name)
	oduljabbar Mohammad Hussein Al-Jubouri
Email: <u>abduljabar198</u>	
Assist. Prof. Nav	and the state of t
Lect. Ismail Ibra	him Hassan
8. Course Objectiv	es
1- Identify the concept	of poultry pathology
2- The animal's condit	tion after signs of illness appear
3- Disease developmen	nts and disease course
4- Changes that occur	in the animal after the disease appears
5- The students achiev	red knowledge of the histological changes and clinical signs
and linked them to the	general changes in the medical condition.
6- Identify the most in	mportant diseases that affect animals, poultry, and fish, and
what happens after dea	ath.
9. Teaching and L	earning Strategies
Strategy	
	1- Direct education strategy.
	2- Brainstorming education strategy.
	3- Interactive and active education strategy
	4- Self-education

# 10. Course Structure

Uu			irs	

ourse Structure: Four year  Theoretical Poultry diseases / 2 hours		AssessmentMethod
ame : Theoretica	TeachingMethod	
CHEMOTE CHICAGO	T down and	Questions and discussion daily exam
II Os Position Etiple	ogy, Lecture and explanation	daily exam
Two theoretical Viral diseases  Newcastle Diseases Deliniton, Classification, Signs, Lesions,	ons, explanation	
		Questions and discussion
Prevention, Con-	Dev, Lecture and	daily exam
Two theoretical Viral diseases  Avian Influenza: Definition, Etiology Scrotypes, Significant Control Scrotypes, Significant	sis, explanation	
Two theoretical vital Serotypes, Signs, Losso Methods	of	Questions and discussion
Differential Diagnosis, Action of Contraction and Contraction and Contraction of	ol. Lecture and	daily exam
Infectious Broncinus.	explanation	
Two theoretical Virai discuss Etiology, Forms, Signs,	sis.	
Diagnosis, Differential Diaga- Methods of Spreads, Prevention	and	Questions and discussion
Methods of Spready Control.	Lecture and	d Questions and daily exam
- tracheiti		n .
Definition, Enology, S. Diagn	osis.	
Two theoretical Viral diseases  Definition, Etiology, Signal, Diagnosis, Differential Diagn Methods of Spreads, Prevention  Methods of Spreads, Prevention  Control.	n and	d discussion
Methods of Spreaus, 120		nd Questions and discussion daily exam
- Draw Forms	Ypcoon	on dan,
Two theoretical Viral diseases Avian Pox: Definition, Voltage, Signs, lesion virus, Etiology, eti	nosis.	
Two theoretical Viral diseases virus, Etiology, signs, to virus, etiology, signs, etiology, signs, etiology, signs, etiology, etiologi, etiology, etiologi, etiolo	on and	1 disapssion
Methods of spreau, Treve		and Questions and discussion daily exam
1 Discouses: D	efinition, Lecture	tion gany cann
Two theoretical Viral diseases Infectious Bursal Diseases, Disease	ignosis, explain.	
Two theoretical Viral diseases Etiology, Signs, Lesions, Met Differential Diagnoss, Met	ontrol.	Questions and discussion
6 Spreads, Prevention and	efinition, Lecture	and daily exam
Two theoretical Viral diseases Avian Encephalomyettus. Diseases, Estiology, Signs, Lesions, Diseases, Me	agnosis, explana	
Two theoretical Viral diseases  Etiology, Signs, Lesions, Me Differential Diagnosis, Me	thods of	Questions and discussion
		e and daily exam
Hydropericardium 120	henatitis: explan	ation
Two theoretical Viral diseases  Hydropericardium-III  Syndrome, Inclusion, Signs Definition, Etiology, Signs Definition, Differential D	Lesions,	
Demition	iagnosis,	
		Questions and discussion
	n Etiology, Lectu	re and daily exam
Two theoretical Viral diseases Mareks Disease: Definition Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis, Methods of	Differential expla	nation
Two theoretical Viral diseases Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis, Methods of Diagnosis, Methods of Control	Spreads,	Questions and discussion
9 Diagnosis, Methods - Prevention and Co	ntrol. Lectu	ire and daily exam
I ymphoid leucosis; Dellin		anation
Two theoretical Viral diseases Lymphoid leucosis: Dellar Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis Diagnosis, Methods of Diagnosis, time and C	f Spreads,	
Diagnosis, Methods	ontrol.	ture and Questions and discussion daily exam
		lanation
Two theoretical Vital distriction Etiology Signs, 12510	Mathods of	
Differential Diagnosis	and Control.	Questions and discuss
11 Spreads, Prevention	Can Etiology Lec	cture and daily exam
Two theoretical Viral diseases Viral Arthritis: Definition Signs, Lesions, Diagnos Signs, Lesions, Diagnos	is, Differential ext	
Two theoretical Viral diseases Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis, Methods Diagnosis, Methods	of Spreads,	Questions and discuss
Diagnosis, Archioa.  Prevention and	mia: Definition, Le	cture and daily exam
Aliconses Chicken Infectious And	mia, Dennis, ex	planation
Two theoretical Vital Etiology Signs, 1250	Methods of	Questions and discu
Differential	and Control.	ecture and daily exam
Runting-Stunuing	Syndrome: e	explanation
Two theoretical Viral discussion, Etiology	Cal Diagnosis	
Two theoretical Viral diseases Definition, Etiology Diagnosis, Different Methods of Spreads	Prevention and	Questions and disc
Methods of Spreads		Lecture and daily exam
	cirie Definition,	explanation
Two theoretical lucinity and Etiology Signs, Lo	esia Methods of	
diseases caused Differential Mag.	ion and Control.	
by crustaceans   Spreads, Prevent	The same of the sa	

				Examine			
		205					
urse S	Structure:- Four y Theoretical Pou	ltry disease	s /2 h	ours			AssessmentMethod
ame . - Sem	ester			nit/Module orTopic Title	Teaching	Method	
l		^			Loc	ture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Hours	ILOs Bacterial	Fowl	cholera : Definition, Etiology,	evn	lanation	daily exam
Two		diseases		ication, Signs, Lesions, Lesions, nosis, Differential Diagnosis,	ÇAP		
						ture and	Questions and discussion
		Bacterial	Infect	Definition, Forms,		olanation	daily exam
Tw	o theoretical	diseases	Types	of virus, Ettology, signs,	L CA	,	
			Dia	and of enread, Prevention with			y acion
					Le	cture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacterial	Myco	plasmosis : Definition, Etiology		planation	uany care
Tw	vo theoretical	diseases	Signs	plasmosis: Definition, s, Lesions, Diagnosis, Differentia iagnosis, Methods of Spreads,			
				D antion and L. Uhli Oi.		ecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacterial	Chl	Definition, E1101027		xplanation	dany exam
T	wo theoretical	diseases		s, Lesions, Diagnosis, Director,			
				Descention and Country	4	ecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacterial	$ \frac{1}{s}$	Definition, Forms,		explanation	dany exam
T	wo theoretical	diseases	Typ	es of virus, Etiology, signs, resion			
			I I	othods of spread, Prevention	d		Adisoussion
						Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacterial	C	lostridiosis: Definition, Etiolog gns, Lesions, Diagnosis, Different for the basins, Diagnosis, Different for the basins, Different for the basins of Spreads,		explanation	
	Iwo theoretical	diseases	Sig				- I i e esion
5				n mention and Country		Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacteria	ı C	olibacillosis in poultry : Definiti	is,	explanation	dany Carr
	Two theoretical	diseases	, 1	Etiology, Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis, Methods	of		
7				Carronde Prevention and Comme	ol.	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
		Bacteria				explanation	dany carry
	Two theoretical	disease		Definition, Etiology, Signs, Lesio Diagnosis, Differential Diagnos			
8				Mothods of Spreads, 110 Chica	and		Questions and discussion
				Control.  Tuberculosis in poultry: Definit		Lecture and	daily exam
	Two theoretica	Bacter	THE RESERVE AND THE PARTY OF TH			explanation	
	Two theorems	diseas	es				Questions and discussion
9				Spreads, Prevention and Cont	logy	Lecture and	daily exam
	Two theoretics	al Fung		Aspergillosis: Definition, Etio Signs, Lesions, Diagnosis, Differ		explanation	
	Two theoretic	disea	ses				Questions and discussion
10						Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two theoretic	al Fun	7	Candidiasis: Definition, Etiolog Lesions, Diagnosis, Differen		explanation	
	Iwo theoretic	disea	ises	cole Methods 01 Spice	1009		Questions and discussion
11				Depotention and Control	-	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two theoreti	cal Para	sitic	Black head: Definition, Etio Forms, Signs, Lesions, Diagn		explanation	
		dise	ases				Questions and discussion
12				o de Prevention and e	and the same of th	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two theoret	ical Par	asitic	Avian Coccidiosis : Dellin	gnosis,	explanation	
		dis	eases				1 Alsonoslo
1.	3			o ands prevention and C	/ LA CO	Lecture and	Questions and discussio daily exam
		tical Par	rasitic	External and internal para	esions,	explanation	
	Two theore		seases				
1	4			A fathode of Spreads, 110,00	tion and		Questions and discussi
				Control	Etiology	Lecture and	daily exam
	Two theore	etical Nu	tritional			explanation	
		dis	sorders				
	15			Prevention and Cont	101.		

10-3. Course Structure:- Four year

Course Name: Practical Poultry diseases / 2 hours

iester:		ry diseases /2 hours	Tonio Title	TeachingMethod	AssessmentMethod
Veek	Hours	ILOs	Unit/Module orTopic Title Safety in the Poultry Disease	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
1	Two Practical	Laboratory safety and poultry management.	Laboratory, Diseases and	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two Practical	Poultry hall needs	Poultry House Requirements and their effect on poultry	explanation	Questions and discussion
2	Two Practical	Ways to kill birds	health.  Methods of killing birds for necropsy and carcass	Lecture and explanation	daily exam
3		Methods and technique of	disposal. Necropsy Technique.	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam Questions and discussion
4	Two Practical	histopathology.  Methods and technique of	Necropsy Technique.	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion
5	Two Practical	Methods of prevention and	Disease prevention and	Lecture and explanation	daily exam
6	Two Practical	control of diseases.	control.	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
7	Two Practical	Methods of prevention and control of diseases.	control.	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two Practical	Biosecurity methods.	Biosecurity	explanation Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
8	Two Practical	Biosecurity methods.	Biosecurity	explanation  Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two Practical	How to write a sick repor	t. Preparation of Technical Report.	Lecture and	Questions and discussion
	Two Practical	How to take blood sample	es. Blood sampling	explanation  Lecture and	daily exam  Questions and discussion
1	1 Two Practical	Methods of Diagnosis	of Diagnosis of Nutritional Deficiency Diseases.	explanation	daily exam
	12	Nutritional Deficience Diseases.	ois Diagnosis of Avian	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussio daily exam
	Two Practical	How can you Diagno of Avian Colibacillos	sis Colibacillosis	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Two Practical	Diagnosis Avian	Avian Salmonellois		
	14	Salmonellois	Coccidiosis	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussi daily exam
	15 Two Practical	Diagnosis Coccidiosis	Examine		

10-4. Course Structure:- Four year

Course Name: Practical Poultry diseases /2 hours

	Second	ultry diseases / 2 hours	Unit/Module orTopic Title	TeachingMethod	AssessmentMethod
Veek	Hours	ILOs Serological test	ELISA	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion da exam Questions and discussion
1	Two Practical	Nutritional deficiency	Clinical Signs for	Lecture and explanation	daily exam
2	Two Practical	Signs  Blood collections	Nutritional deficiency  Methods of blood collections	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam  Questions and discussion
3	Two Practical	Heamagglutation	Heamagglutation Test	Lecture and explanation	daily exam
4	Two Practical	Test Heamaggiutation			

Two Practical		Heamagglutation Inhibition	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
	Test Chicken Embryo	Inoculation In Chicken	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
Two Practical	Chicken Emosys	Embryo	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
Two Practical	Vaccinatin	Vaccinatin Methods In Chicken	explanation	Ouestions and discussion
Two Practical	Chicken Immunity	Chicken Immunity	Lecture and explanation Lecture and	Ouestions and discussion
Two Practical	Bacterial diseases	External parasite s in chicken	explanation  Lecture and explanation	daily exam  Ouestions and discussion
Two Practical	Viral	View a pictures of viral	Lecture and explanation	daily exam
	diseases	diseases  View a pictures of bacterial	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
Two Practical	diseases	diseases diseases	Lecture and	Questions and discussion daily exam
Two Practical	Parasitic diseases	View a pictures of	explanation	Questions and discussion
	Fungal diseases	Parasitical diseases  View a pictures of fungal	Lecture and explanation	Questions and discussion daily exam
Two Practica		diseases	Lecture and	Questions and discussio daily exam
Two Practica	l Nutritional disorders diseases	View a pictures of Nutritional disorders	explanation	uan, com
4		diseases	Lecture and	Questions and discussion
Two Practic	al Mangemental disorder	View a pictures of mangemental disorders	explanation	
15		diseases		

The distribution is as follows: 25 marks for the theoretical and practical monthly exams, 15. The score for the final theoretical exam is 40, and the score for the final practical exam is 20.

t	the final theoretical exam is 40, and the sec		
12. Learning and Teaching Resources  Diseases of Poultry. Saif et al 2013, 2		- Diseases of Poultry. Saif et al 2013, 13	
	Required textbooks (curricular books, if any)	- Diseases of the second of th	
	Main references (sources)	-Poultry Disease: Diagnosis and Treatment, Second Edition Author(s): Edward J. Noga M.S., D.V.M.,2010Poultry Diseases and Diagnosis, R.F. Gordan,	
		2005 -Poultry diseases book in Arabic language -Scientific journals in basic and veterinary	
		specialties - Scientific sources related to poultry diseases	
	Recommended books and references (scientific		
	journals, reports)		
	Electronic References, Websites		
1			